

Table 3.3 Marine Protected Areas in Indonesia

Habitat Type: C - with coral, S - with seagrass, M - with mangrove, B - with beaches, E - estuary

n=nesting, r=reef fish

Region	Sub-Zone	Marine Protected Area Name (T=Taman, L=Laut, C=Cagar, A=Alam, N=Nasional, W=Wisata, SM=Suaka Margasatwa)	Designation	Priority	fish	mollusc	whale	turtle	dolphin	mar. mammals	clawing	shark	birds	crocs/dragons	others	Marine Protected Area Name	Habitats	IU CN	Size (ha.)	Year Est.	Longitude	Latitude	Mgmt Effect.	Overfishing	Destructive fishing	Aquarium fish	Curio Collection	Hunt Endangered Sp.	Coral Harvest	Mangrove Deforestation	Sediments	Pollution		Coastal Devt	Tourism	Crown-of-Thorns	Other Threats				
																																Domestic	Agricultural					Industrial			
D.I. Aceh	VI-19	TL Pulau Weh	Recreation Park	Y	Y	Y										TL Pulau Weh	CM	V	3900	1982	95e18E	5e50N																			
D.I. Aceh	VI-19	TWA Kepulauan Banyak	Recreation Park		Y		n		Y		Y					TWA Kepulauan Banyak	SM		227500	1996																					
West Sumatera	VII	TWAL Pulau Pieh	Recreation Park	r												TWAL Pulau Pieh	C_swamp		39900	1996																					
West Java	II-9	TWA Pulau Sangiang	Recreation Park													TWA Pulau Sangiang	C		720	1991																					
West Nusa Tenggara	II-11	TL Pulau Moya	Recreation Park	r								Y		deer		TL Pulau Moya	CM	V	6000	1996	117e32E	8e20S						M													
West Nusa Tenggara	II-11	TWAL Gili Ayer, Meno, Trawangan	Recreation Park	r			n									TWAL Gili Ayer, Meno, Trawangan	CS	V	2954	1993	116e02E	8e21S	C	H?						Y					Y			oil, climate change			
East Nusa Tenggara	VIII	TWL Teluk Kupang	Recreation Park	Y						Y	Y			Varanus, giant clams		TWL Teluk Kupang	CSM	V	50000	1993	123e38E	10e09S	C	Y			Y	Y	Y	Y			Y	Y				mariculture, oil			
East Nusa Tenggara	III-12	TWAL Teluk Maumere	Recreation Park					Y	Y	Y				deer, pig, Varanus		TWAL Teluk Maumere	CM	V	59450	1986	122e25E	8e26S	B																		
South Sulawesi	II-10	TWA Kapoposang	Recreation Park	Y	Y		Y	Y								TWA Kapoposang	CM	V	50000	1986	118e57E	4e42S																			
Southeast Sulawesi	III-12	TWA Teluk Lasolo	Recreation Park				n									TWA Teluk Lasolo			81800	1999																					
Maluku	III-13	TWA Gunung Api Banda	Recreation Park	r			n	Y						crabs, Varanus		TWA Gunung Api Banda	Cvegetatn	V	734.4	1992	129e55E	4e33S																			
Maluku	III-13	TW Pulau Pombo	Recreation Park	r			*		Y			*		endemic pombo bird		TW Pulau Pombo	Cm	V	998	1973	128e36E	3e39S	M	H	M		H														
Irian Jaya	V	TWA Pulau Padaiida	Recreation Park										Y	giant clam		TWA Pulau Padaiida	CS	V	183000	1997	136e35E	1e15S		Y				Y													
East Nusa Tenggara	III-12	TWA Tujuh Belas Pulau	Recreation Park	r		Y			Y							TWA Tujuh Belas Pulau	C	la	9900	1987	109e37E	8e16S																			
East Kalimantan	III-16	TL Pulau Sangalaki	Recreation Park				n		*							TL Pulau Sangalaki	Mcsb	V	280	1982	118e20E	2e08N	B	L	H	M	M	M		H	L		H		M						
Central Kalimantan	II-9	TW Tanjung Keluang	Recreation Park													TW Tanjung Keluang	M_swamp	V	2000	1984	110e35E	2e57S																			
West Java	II-9	CA Pulau Dua	Nature Reserve										Y			CA Pulau Dua	cM	la	30	1984	106e11E	6e00S	B																		
West Java	VIII	CAL Leuweung Sancang	Nature Reserve	Y			n									CAL Leuweung Sancang	cM	la	700.35	1978	107e52E	7e42S				M	M														
West Java	VIII	CA/TW Pangandaran	Nature Reserve	Y												CA/TW Pangandaran	C		927	1990																					
Lampung	VII	CAL P. Anak Krakatau	Nature Reserve											soft corals, shrub, underwater volcano		CAL P. Anak Krakatau	C	la	13735.1	1990	105e23E	6e07S	C																		
Lampung	VII	CA Laut Bukit Barisan	Nature Reserve	B			n									CA Laut Bukit Barisan	Cbm	II	386600	1982	104e04E	5e08S	C	Y							Y									logging, settlement	
East Nusa Tenggara	III-12	CA Riung	Nature Reserve										Y	terrestrial mammals		CA Riung	CM	la	2000	1996																					
West Kalimantan	II-9	CAL Kepulauan Karimata	Nature Reserve	B			*					*				CAL Kepulauan Karimata	CM	la	77000	1985	108e48E	1e38S																			
South Kalimantan	II-10	CAL Teluk Kelumpang	Nature Reserve													CAL Teluk Kelumpang	cM	la	66650	1981	116e10E	3e10S																			
Maluku	III-13	CA / Taman Laut Banda	Nature Reserve	B		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y					CA / Taman Laut Banda	Cs	V	2500	1977	129e54E	4e33S	C			L	L		M	L	L	L									anchor
Maluku	III-14	CAL Kepulauan Aru Tenggara	Nature Reserve	B			n		Y							CAL Kepulauan Aru Tenggara	CSbm	la	114400	1991	134e34E	6e46S	C	M	M		H														
Maluku	III-13	SM Pulau Kasa	Wildlife Reserve	r			*									SM Pulau Kasa	C	IV	900	1987	128e08E	3e18S			M															anchor	
Irian Jaya	III-15	SM Pulau Sabuda Tataruga	Wildlife Reserve			Y	n					Y				SM Pulau Sabuda Tataruga	C	IV	5000	1993	131e36E	2e38S																			
Irian Jaya	VIII	SM Pulau Dalok	Wildlife Reserve													SM Pulau Dalok	M	IV	600000	1978	138e13E	8e09S																			
East Kalimantan	III-16	SM Pulau Semama	Wildlife Reserve				n		*							SM Pulau Semama	Csb	IV	220	1982	118e20E	2e09N	L	H	M	M	M		H	L	H	M									
DKI. Jakarta	II-9	TNL Kepulauan Seribu	National Park	B			n				Y	Y				TNL Kepulauan Seribu	CMsb	II	108000	1982	106e33E	5e32S	C	H	H	H	H	H	H	H	M	H	H	H	H	H	L			mariculture, oil pollution, sand extraction	
Central Java	II-9	TN, Karimun Jawa	National Park	B			n				Y	Y				TN, Karimun Jawa	CM	II	111625	1986	110e24E	5e48S		M	M		M?														
South Sulawesi	III-12	TN Taka Bone Rate	National Park	B			*		*							TN Taka Bone Rate	Csb	II	530765	1992	121e08E	6e39S	c	L	H	M	H	M	L		L	L								social culture?	
Southeast Sulawesi	III-13	TN Wakatobi	National Park	B			*		*							TN Wakatobi	C	II	1390000	1997	124e00E	5e35S		Y				Y	Y							Y					hunting
North Sulawesi	III-16	TN Bunaken	National Park	B			*		*							TN Bunaken	Csm	II	89065	1989	124e42E	1e41N	C	M?	M?		H?	M?	Y	L?	Y	Y	L?	H?	H					oil, mariculture	
Irian Jaya	V	TN Teluk Cendrawasih	National Park	B			n	Y	*			*				TN Teluk Cendrawasih	Csmb	II	1453500	1990	134e47E	2e23S	B	M	M		M	L	Y	M	L	L	L	L	L						
East Nusa Tenggara	II-11	TN Komodo	National Park	A	Y		Y		*			Y		sponge		TN Komodo	Cbm	II	132000	1980	119e34E	8e38S	A	M	M		Y	Y	L	Y	Y										Yes, but unspecified
		Jamarsba Medi	National Park				Y									Jamarsba Medi	be		15000																						
		Kal Tayanda	Recreation Park													Kal Tayanda			105000																						
		Kep. Kalukalukuang	proposed													Kep. Kalukalukuang			1516																						
		Kep. Ajae (Ayu)	Wildlife Reserve				Y									Kep. Ajae (Ayu)	cb		168630																						
		Kep. Nias	proposed													Kep. Nias			? 40000																						
		Kep. Togeon	Recreation Park				Y			Y		Y				Kep. Togeon	csbm		200000						M	M					M										
		Pulau Bengkaru	Wildlife Reserve				Y									Pulau Bengkaru	b		14575																						
		Pulau Kakabla	proposed																																						